



## GASMAC

G R E A T   A L L - P U R P O S E  
S E L F   M A N A G E D   C E L L

KEVIN TWIDLE  
NOV 2005

## WHAT IS A SELF MANAGED CELL?

- A set of hardware or software components forming an administrative domain that is able to function autonomously and thus capable of self-management. (AMUSE)
- Management services interact with each other through asynchronous events propagated through the system.
- Able to interact with other SMCs and Web Services

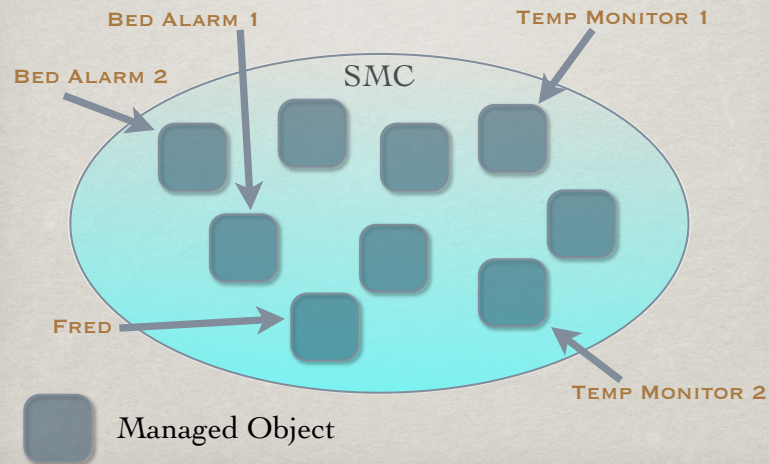
## SMCs DO WHAT?

- General Purpose Object Management Environment
- SMC could represent
  - the resources available in a PDA
  - a body area network of physiological sensors and controllers
  - application components relating to a set of collaborating partners forming a virtual (e-Health) organisation spanning multiple countries.

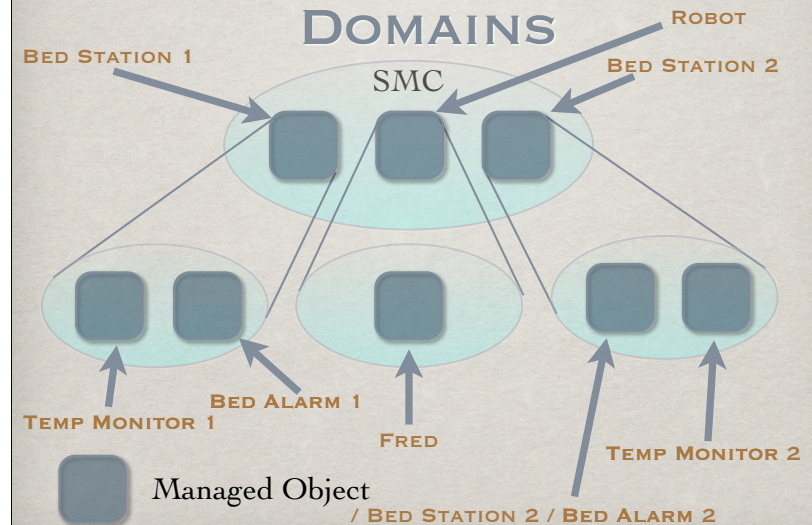
## MANAGED OBJECTS

- A Managed Object is anything that conforms to the SMC interface rules
- Four built-in types of Managed Objects
  - Domains, Policies, Templates, External
- Managed Objects can accept commands from other Managed Objects

## SMC DESIGN: MOS HAVE NAMES



## SMC DESIGN: DOMAINS



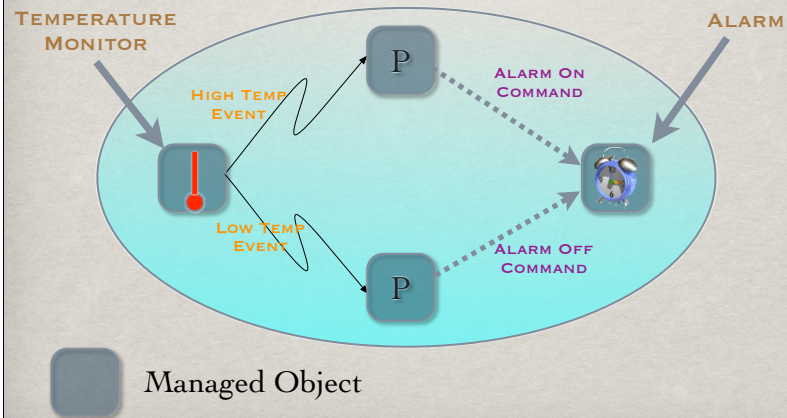
## EVENTS

- ✿ Event: Notification with named values
- ✿ Managed Objects create Events
- ✿ Events are picked up by Policies

## POLICIES

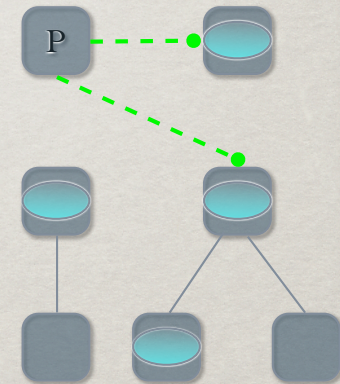
- ✿ Policies are Event, Condition, Action rules
- ✿ Action: Generate new Event(s) and/or give commands to one or more Managed Objects
- ✿ Three basic policy types
  - ✿ Access Control Policy
  - ✿ Obligation Policy
  - ✿ Relationship Policy

## EVENTS AND POLICIES

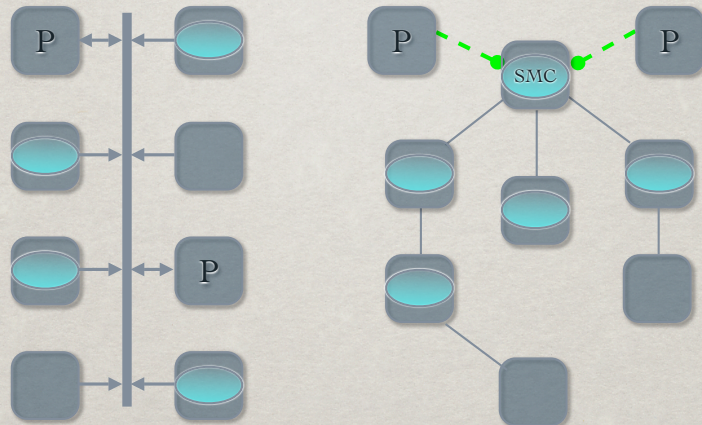


## EVENT PROPAGATION

- Events bubble up the domain hierarchy
- Policies are attached to Managed Objects
- Fine grain control with simple Policies
- Should Events be consumed?



## EVENT PROPAGATION EVENT BUS MODEL



## TEMPLATE MANAGED OBJECT

- Used to create a new Managed Object
- Accepts a “create” command and returns a new instance of a Managed Object.
- Importing new Managed Object code (currently only from a Jar or Java class file) produces a Template Managed Object.

## EXTERNAL MANAGED OBJECT

- ✿ Importing a Managed Object from outside the SMC produces an External Managed Object.
- ✿ EMO passes all commands to the remote invocation of the Managed Object.
- ✿ Results are passed back as though the EMO had executed the command.

## THE SHELL (AND A DEMO!)

- ✿ Simple Unix-like\* shell interface
- ✿ Telnet to port 13570
- ✿ Commands include: ls, cd, mkdom, rmdom, ln, dump, restore, read
- ✿ XML is terminated by a period.  
(American for .)

\* Unix Version 6 - 1976



## XML! BASIC COMMANDS

- ✿ SMC parses and executes XML
- ✿ Few basic commands
- ✿ IMPORT
- ✿ USE
- ✿ Made richer by the commands that Managed Objects obey

## MANAGED OBJECT COMMANDS

- ✿ Domain: Add, Link, Remove, List
- ✿ Template Object: Create
- ✿ Policy Object: Activate, Event, Condition, Action
- ✿ Monitor: Threshold, Show, Hide
- ✿ TickManager: Tick, Cancel

## SYNTAX FOR OPERATIONS

```
<use name="/pathname/of/managed/object" arg1="value1">
  <operation1 arg1="value1" arg2="value2" argn="...">
    <oparg1 arg1="value1" arg2="value2" argn="...">
      <oparg1arg1 arg1="value1" arg2="...">
        ...
      </oparg1arg1>
      <oparg1arg2 arg1="value1" arg2="...">
        ...
      </oparg1arg2>
    </oparg1>
    <oparg2 arg1="value1" arg2="value2" argn="...">
      ...
    </oparg2>
  </operation1>
  <operation2>
    ...
  </operation2>
</use>
```

## ADD TO A DOMAIN

```
<use name="/common_printers">
  <add name="4thFloorPrinter">
    <use name="/department/printers/hp5040n"/>
  </add>
</use>
```

## OBLIGATION POLICY

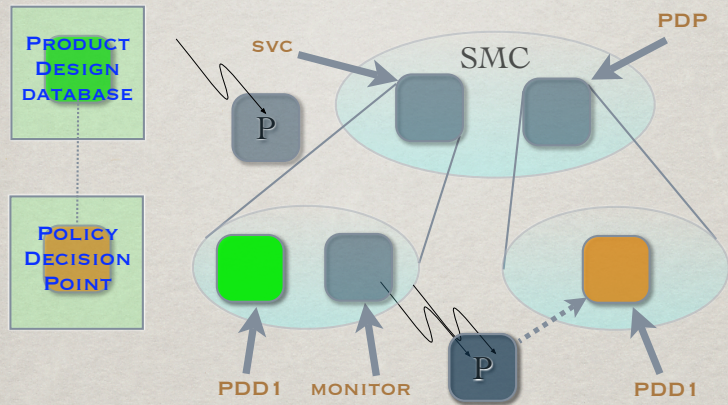
```
<use name="/Policy">
  <add name="activateAlarmedPDP">
    <use name="/Template/policy">
      <create type="obligation" event="/Event/replT50"
active="true">
        <arg name="name"/>
        <arg name="value"/>
        <condition>
          <not>
            <use name="/Policy/alarmedPDP">
              <isactive/>
            </use>
          </not>
        </condition>
        <action>
          <use name="/Policy/alarmedPDP" active="true"/>
          <trace> Policy on event !name; !value; </trace>
        </action>
      </create>
    </use></add></use>
```

## TRUSTCOM DEMO

- ☼ Part of demo given in Brussels
- ☼ Shows Policies, Events, External Objects



## TRUSTCOM DEMO



Applying policy to the system is the main goal of the system.

## BOOTSTRAP DEMO

- ✿ SMC is just an empty Domain
- ✿ Import Domain Template
- ✿ Create Domain
- ✿ Be Happy



## To Do

- ✿ Deletion semantics
- ✿ External references with Dump and Restore
- ✿ More external protocols
- ✿ Freeze and Restart systems
- ✿ General JAVA Swing Managed Object
- ✿ Access Control Policy

## TUTORIAL

- ✿ Two Tutorials
  - ✿ XML Based
  - ✿ Java Based
- ✿ See tutorial sheet

## PROGRAMMING A MANAGED OBJECT

- ☼ Create  
Creates and initialises a managed object
- ☼ Execute Setup  
Reads the setup parameters
- ☼ Execute  
Executes operations on the managed object
- ☼ Get State  
Dumps current state for later restoration

## PROGRAMMING: CREATE

```
/**
 * Creates and initialises a NullManagedObject
 *
 * @param xml
 *      the initialisation parameters and commands
 * @param result
 *      the general result structure for errors and complex results
 * @return the new managed object
 */
public static NullManagedObject create(TaggedElement xml, Result result) {
    // May return one of several different sub-types. c.f. Policy
    return new NullManagedObject(xml, result);
}

/**
 * creates an instance of this managed object
 *
 * @param xml
 *      the initialisation parameters and commands
 * @param result
 *      the general result structure for errors and complex results
 */
public NullManagedObject(TaggedElement xml, Result result) {
    super();
    execute(xml, result);
}
```

## PROGRAMMING: EXECUTE SETUP

```
/*
 * (non-Javadoc)
 *
 * @see org.trustcom.ManagedObject#executeSetup (com.twicom.qdparser.TaggedElement,
 *      org.trustcom.comms.Result)
 */
@Override
public boolean executeSetup(TaggedElement xml, Result result) {
    // This method is optional
    //
    // Check attributes
    String att = xml.getAttribute("myattribute");
    if (att != null) {
        // Do something
    }
    return true; // if we are happy else return false
}
```

## PROGRAMMING: EXECUTE

```
public boolean execute(TaggedElement xml, TaggedElement command, Result result) {
    // Check the operations and execute them
    /* This example will respond to:
    * <create myattribute="pling"><op1 att1="value1"><op1op/></op1></create>
    * or
    * <use name="/some/name" optionalattribute="a1"><op2 att1="now"/></use>
    */
    String operation = command.getName();
    if (operation.equals("op1")) {
        // Cycle through the sub-elements of the command
        for (Object o : command) {
            if (o instanceof TaggedElement) {
                TaggedElement subop = (TaggedElement)o;
                // do something with subop, e.g. getAttribute
            }
        }
    }
    else if (operation.equals("op2")) {
        // Do something for op2
    }
    else
        // Indicate that we have not recognised the operation
        return false;
    // Indicate that we recognised the operation, no further processing needed
    return true;
}
```

# PROGRAMMING: GET STATE

```
/*
 * (non-Javadoc)
 * @see org.trustcom.ManagedObject#getState(com.twicom.qdparser.TaggedElement)
 */
@Override
protected TaggedElement getState(TaggedElement state) {
    // Code to successfully recreate this object at a later time
    /*
     * Any state written out here as attributes or operations MUST be acted upon
     * in executeSetup or execute
     *
     * This example will return
     *
     * <state myattribute="some value"><op2 att1="now"/></state>
     */
    state.setAttribute("myattribute", "some value");
    TaggedElement op2 = new TaggedElement("op2");
    op2.setAttribute("att1", "now");
    state.add(op2);
    return state;
}
```